Curriculum for Online 2-Session <u>Training Programme on Welding Inspection</u> <u>Fundamentals</u>

Session 1: Welding Processes and Joint Geometry (3 Hours)

Objective: Introduce participants to fundamental welding processes and joint geometries, essential for project management, decision-making, and ensuring weld quality.

Content Outline:

- 1. Overview of Welding Processes:
 - Introduction to industrial welding applications.
 - Importance of understanding different welding processes.

2. Key Welding Processes:

- Shielded Metal Arc Welding (SMAW): Principles, applications, and limitations.
- Gas Metal Arc Welding (GMAW): Process overview, key parameters, and material compatibility.
- Flux Cored Arc Welding (FCAW): Differences from GMAW, typical uses in structural and heavy fabrication.
- Gas Tungsten Arc Welding (GTAW): Detailed process, high-precision applications, and material suitability.
- Submerged Arc Welding (SAW): Process characteristics, benefits, and common industries.
- Arc Stud Welding (SW): Application in fastening and fabrication, process specifics.

3. Welding Joint Geometry:

- Importance of joint design in welding.
- Overview of single V, double V, and flare bevel joints.
- Complete Joint Penetration (CJP) vs. Partial Joint Penetration (PJP).
- Backing weld or groove face for weld integrity.
- 4. Practical Examples and Case Studies:
 - Real-world applications of welding processes and joint geometries.
 - Group discussion on process and joint selection based on scenarios.

5. **Q&A and Interactive Discussion:**

• Clarification of concepts and discussion on process selection.

Session 2: Welding Symbols, Procedures, and Defects (3 Hours)

Objective: Equip participants with skills to read and create welding symbols, understand welding procedures, and identify and manage welding defects.

Content Outline:

1. Welding Symbols Fundamentals:

- Introduction to AWS and ISO standards.
- Basic elements and symbols for different joint types.
- Creating welding symbols and comparison of AWS vs. ISO standards.

2. Welding Procedures and Qualifications:

- Overview of pWPS, WPQR, and WPS.
- Purpose and development of PQR.
- Interpretation and application of WPS in the field.
- Overview of welder qualifications and standards.

3. Welding Defects and Discontinuities:

- Definition, classification, and impact of welding defects.
- Common defects like excessive reinforcement, overlap, and undercut.
- Critical discontinuities like incomplete fusion and hydrogen cracking.
- Lam<mark>ellar</mark> tearing causes and prevention techniques.

4. Inspection and Evaluation Techniques:

- Visual inspection and Non-Destructive Testing (NDT) methods.
- Criteria for determining weld acceptability.

5. Practical Scenarios and Case Studies:

- Hands-on exercises in creating and interpreting welding symbols.
- Real-world examples of welding defects and defect management.

6. Q&A and Final Discussion:

- Clarification of symbol interpretation, procedure qualification, and defect management.
- Discussion on the importance of accurate symbols and welding procedures in project outcomes.